

# Salvia (Perennial Salvia)

## 72ct Plug

Container:

Trade 1 Gallon Container

Finish:

8-10 weeks

When To Plant:

Late summer

Notes:

Bulk the summer prior to sales for best results.

## Grade #1 Bare Root

Container:

Premium 1 Gallon Pot

Finish:

6-8

When To Plant:

Late winter to late spring

## Growing Temperature:

55-65° F

## Soil pH:

5.8-6.2

## Fertility:

Salvias are light to moderate feeders, requiring only modest amounts of fertilizer. Apply a constant liquid fertilizer at 100-125 ppm nitrogen at each watering. Controlled release fertilizer may be incorporated into the growing medium at 0.9-1.1 lbs of nitrogen per yard.

## Potting and Timing:

Roots can be trimmed to fit container.

## Moisture:

For potting soil use commercial planting media.

Water plants thoroughly and let plants dry out between waterings. Salvia require average amounts of irrigation, overwatering can lead to root and crown rot.

## Planting Level:

Plant crown even with soil level.

## Lighting:

Salvias will flower faster and better under long days.

## Holding Temperature:

45-50° F

## EC Level:

2.0-3.0 pour through method

## Vernalization:

Not required to flower but is beneficial. If planting plugs in summer provide 8-10 weeks of cold.

## Pests and Diseases:

The primary pests seen are aphids, thrips, spider mites, whiteflies and leaf hoppers. Other pests to look out for include scale, beetles, snails and slugs, stalk borers, plant bugs, caterpillars, nematodes, Greenhouse Leaf-tier moth (Oeobia), greenhouse orthezia (Orthezia).

Potential diseases include crown and root rots, bacterial blights (*Pseudomonas*), leaf spots, Botrytis blight, damping-off, powdery mildew (*Erysiphe*), downy mildew (*Peronospora*), Verticillium wilt, stem rot (*Sphaeropsis*), Sclerotium rot, rusts and viruses.

## PGRs/Pinching:

It is beneficial to pinch plants from plugs to increase lateral branching. Provide a soft pinch one to two weeks after planting. For height control use Daminozide (B-Nine or Dazide) at 2500 ppm 2-3 times at weekly intervals, or Uniconazole (Sumagic) starting at 5 ppm.

## Grower Tips:

Plant plugs in late summer for best results or choose bare root for a quick-turn spring planted crop. Salvia are one of the quickest crops from bare root, finishing in as little as 3-4 weeks in late spring and early summer.



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