# Iris

## **Grade #1 Bare Root**

Container:

Premium 1 Gallon Pot

Finish:

6-8

When To Plant:

Late summer to early fall

# **Growing Temperature:**

45-55° F

## EC Level:

1.0-1.5 pour through method

#### **Pests and Diseases:**

Crown and root rot (Sclerotium), leaf spot (Heterosporium, Didymellina), basil rot (Fusarium), rhizome rot (Rhizoctonia), rust (Puccinia), rhizome bacterial soft rot (Erwinia), foliar nematode (Aphelenchoides)

#### Moisture:

For potting soil use well-drained commercial planting media.

Avoid excessive moisture levels during the fall and winter.

## **Planting Level:**

The top 25-50% of the rhizome should be above the soil line.

## PGRs/Pinching:

If height control is necessary, drench applications of paclobutrazol (Bonzi, Paczol or Piccolo) at 6-10 ppm will provide satisfactory results.

#### Lighting:

Provide high light levels.

## Soil pH:

6.0-7.0

## **Fertility:**

Growers can apply water-soluble fertilizers using 100 ppm of nitrogen as needed or constant liquid fertilization at 50-75 ppm nitrogen with every irrigation. Controlled-release fertilizers can also be used to deliver nutrients by incorporating 0.75-1.0 pounds of elemental nitrogen per cubic yard of growing mix prior to potting.

## **Potting and Timing:**

Root Trimming: Rhizomes are available bare root in late summer and in 3" plug form in spring. Generally, they do not need to be trimmed.

The top 25-50% of the rhizome needs to be exposed above the soil line. This is true for the home gardener as well as the grower. Rhizomes potted up in the fall have a better chance of blooming the next season than spring planted plugs.

For bare root rhizomes: Soak in a 10% bleach solution for 15-20 minutes upon arrival. Allow rhizomes to dry in a sunny area for two to three days before planting. Overwintering losses are often attributed to overwatering; water sparingly.

## **Grower Tips:**

Keep plants at 40° F for as long as possible to keep them from flowering too early. Iris will flower in about 8 weeks when forced at 60-65° F. For best results grow in a well ventilated coldframe.



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