Buddleia (Butterfly Bush)

**30ct Plug**
- Container: Premium 2 Gallon Pot
- Finish: 10-12 weeks
- When To Plant: Early spring to early summer

**72ct Plug**
- Container: Premium 1 Gallon Pot
- Finish: 8-10 weeks
- When To Plant: Early spring to early summer

**Growing Temperature:**
- 65° F

**Soil pH:**
- 5.8-6.5

**Fertility:**
- Feed with a constant liquid fertilization program using rates of 75-100 ppm nitrogen with every irrigation. The other option is to incorporate controlled-release fertilizers into the growing medium prior to planting at a rate equivalent to 1-1/4 lbs. of nitrogen per yard of growing mix.

**Potting and Timing:**
- Plants will grow quickly under warm temperatures and more slowly under cool temperatures. If grown under cool conditions, plants will remain dormant for an extended period of time.

**Planting Level:**
- Crown even with soil line.

**Lighting:**
- Buddleia are obligate long-day plants and will not flower unless grown under long-day conditions.

**Other Comments:**
- In the landscape: Studies have shown that when butterfly bushes are pruned in the fall before going dormant and when weather conditions are still favorable for growth, the chances of injury and possible death increase. Therefore, plants should be pruned back hard in the spring rather than in the fall.

**Holding Temperature:**
- 50-60° F

**EC Level:**
- 2.0-3.0 pour through method

**Vernalization:**
- Not required.

**Pests and Diseases:**
- Root-knot nematode, aphids, mites.
- Stem canker, root rot, scab.

**Moisture:**
- For potting soil use Commercial planting media. Water sparingly until plants begin to break dormancy. Once plants begin growing, water thoroughly and allow to dry slightly between waterings.

**PGRs/Pinching:**
- Apply Uniconazole (Sumagic/Concise) at 5 ppm.
- It is best to begin PGR applications about two weeks following the pinch and reapply them at 7 to 10 day intervals if additional control is necessary.

**Grower Tips:**
- Space the crop well and provide good airflow through the crop. Water early in the day to allow the foliage to dry by the end of the day.